## M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER – 2022

## **Third Semester**

## **English**

#### **BRITISH LITERATURE - IV**

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What does the title of the first section "The Burial of the Dead" refer to?
- 2. To what does Yeats compare the revolutionary in "Easter 1916"?
- 3. What does the poem "Church Going" reflect?
- 4. What do the four types of men in the poem "Do Not Go Gentle into That Good Night" have in common?
- 5. What are the four chief motives for anyone becoming a writer, according to Orwell?
- 6. Why is the memory of sportsmen worse than that of other ordinary people, according to Lynd?
- 7. How does Eliza Doolittle dress herself up when she visits Higgins to ask to take speech lessons?
- 8. When Pozzo first enters, what does he reveal he is on his way to do?

- 9. What is the significance of the title Sons *and Lovers*?
- 10. What are some of the problems that the animals faced during the winter?

Part B  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) How do the images Eliot employs imply that the poem *The Waste Land* is about death and lack of regeneration?

Or

- (b) Discuss the symbolic significance of the title of the poem "The Second Coming".
- 12. (a) How does Dylan Thomas present death in "Do Not Go Gentle into That Good Night"?

Or

- (b) Justify the symbolic significance of the title of the poem, "Anthem for Doomed Youth".
- 13. (a) Comment on the types of people who visit the bookshop in Orwell's "Bookshop Memories".

Or

- (b) Describe the procession scene when Orwell was moving to kill the elephant.
- 14. (a) How does Higgins display his passion and respect for the English language in *Pygmalion*?

Or

(b) How does the boy contribute to Vladimir and Estragon's uncertainty in *Waiting for Godot*?

R7237

2

15. (a) Why does Paul come to value his relationship with Baxter Dawes?

Or

(b) Examine Orwell's tone when describing the way the animals think of themselves under Napoleon's rule.

**Part C**  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Critically analyse "Sailing to Byzantium" as a transcendental journey poem.
- 17. "Church Going" reflects the spiritual vacuity of the frustrated, depressed postSecond World War Western man Discuss.
- 18. Describe those things which a modern man seldom forgets, according to Lynd.
- 19. Consider Bernard Shaw's *Pygmalion* an unromantic romance.
- 20. Elucidate the symbolism inherent in the characters' names in *Animal Farm*.

## M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER – 2022

## **Third Semester**

## **English**

## WORLD CLASSICS IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. How does the loyal nurse Eurycleia recognize Odysseus?
- 2. How long have Dante and Virgil been travelling?
- 3. What is known as Akam poems?
- 4. What does Bharathi learn from the song of the Kuil?
- 5. Why did Durvasa curse Sakuntala?
- 6. What does Relling consider Hialmar's misfortune?
- 7. What was the riddle posed by Sphinx to Oedipus?
- 8. How does Mother Courage plan to buy her wagon out of hock?
- 9. What good deed does Anna do when she visits the Oblonsky household?
- 10. What is Chembankunju's only aim in life?

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a note on the role played by women in  $The \ Odyssey$ .

Or

- (b) In Canto 15 of Dante's *Inferno*, how does Dante feel about Brunetto Latini.
- 12. (a) How does Sangam poetry illustrate the great tradition of Tamils?

Or

- (b) Account for the popularity of Bharathiyar's "Kuil Pattu".
- 13. (a) Write a note on the union of Duhysanta and Sakuntala.

Or

- (b) Enumerate upon the significance of the title *The Wild Duck*.
- 14. (a) Assess the role played by the Chorus in Oedipus Rex.

Or

- (b) Assess the role played by the Cook in *Mother Courage and Her Children*.
- 15. (a) What is the significance of Anna's deathbed scene?

Or

2

(b) Write a note on the love between Pareekutty and Karuthamma.

**Part C**  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

## Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Discuss the chief traits of an epic with reference to  $The\ Odyssey$ .
- 17. Discuss the treatment of love as illustrated in Sangam Poetry.
- 18. Discuss the significance of the episode of finding out the ring in *Sakunthala*.
- 19. Discuss the convention of Greek tragedy as can be gathered from Sophocles *Oedipus Rex*.
- 20. Discuss the epic qualities of Anna Karenina.

## M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER - 2022

## **Third Semester**

## **English**

# RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND MODERN RHETORIC

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

 $\mathbf{Part A} \qquad (10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Define Literary Research.
- 2. Trace out the steps involved in the selection of topic.
- 3. Bring out the steps involved in compiling a working bibliography.
- 4. Define Parenthesis.
- 5. How the heading either 'Works Cited' or 'Bibliography' should be placed?
- 6. How does the name of the place of publication end with?
- 7. Write a note on Fallacies.
- 8. Define Discourse.
- 9. What is Metaphor?
- 10. Explain Irony.

Part B  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a short note on the types of research.

 $O_1$ 

- (b) Write down the traits on citing Web Publication.
- 12. (a) Define proof reading and list out the 'marks' used by the proof readers.

Or

- (b) How are Non Periodical print publications cited in a thesis?
- 13. (a) What is the general format of the research paper?

Or

- (b) What should the table of contents contain?
- 14. (a) Bring out a short note on Deductive Reasoning.

Or

- (b) What are the types of exposition?
- 15. (a) Differentiate specific and concrete words.

Or

(b) Explain Pejorative language.

**Part C** 
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any three questions.

- 16. How do you select a topic? Discuss.
- 17. What are the different kinds of Punctuation used in Research Writing?

R7239

2

- 18. Give a detailed report on Reference Materials.
- 19. Trace out the difference between inductive and deductive reasoning.
- 20. Elucidate the following:
  - (a) Slang
  - (b) Archaism
  - (c) Wordiness
  - (d) Repetition
  - (e) Vagueness.

## M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER – 2022

## **Third Semester**

## **English**

#### TRANSLATION STUDIES

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What do you mean by Machine translation?
- 2. What are the three portions of the Authorized Version of the Bible?
- 3. What do you mean by transmutation?
- 4. What is Graphological translation, according to Catford?
- 5. Define literal translation.
- 6. What is Transcreation?
- 7. What is known as equivalence?
- 8. Define Stylistic equivalence.
- 9. Name two lexical obstacles to the translation of poetry.
- 10. What is Lexical untranslatability?

Part B  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a note on the advantages and disadvantages of Machine Translation.

Or

- (b) Bring out the reasons behind translations.
- 12. (a) Enumerate text-oriented translation.

Or

- (b) Highlight the differences between metaphrase and paraphrase.
- 13. (a) Comment on Nida's views on transference.

Or

- (b) Write a note on the principles governing transliteration.
- 14. (a) Write a note on cultural untranslatability.

Or

- (b) Explain the principles involved in Syntagmatic Equivalence.
- 15. (a) Comment on Hilaire Belloc's views on translating prose texts.

Or

2

(b) Write a note on A.K. Ramanujan's contribution on translation studies.

**Part C**  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

# Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Trace the growth of translation studies.
- 17. Discuss Roman Jacobson's classifications of kinds of translation.
- 18. Attempt an essay on the different translation procedures.
- 19. Discuss the theories on equivalence.

20. Discuss the various problems faced by the translation.